



EMS System for Metropolitan Oklahoma City and Tulsa 2017 Medical Control Board Treatment Protocols



Approved 11/9/16, Effective 2/1/17, replaces all prior versions

4G VENTRICULAR FIBRILLATION & PULSELESS VENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA ADULT & PEDIATRIC

TREATMENT PRIORITIES:

1. Continuous chest compressions
80/min ResQCPR[®]
110/min standard CPR
2. Timely defibrillation
3. Evaluate and treat underlying cause(s)
4. Timely vasopressor administration
5. Timely antiarrhythmic administration
6. Resuscitation per Protocols 4A & 4B

EMERGENCY MEDICAL
DISPATCHER

EMERGENCY MEDICAL
RESPONDER

EMT

EMT-INTERMEDIATE 85

ADVANCED EMT

PARAMEDIC

PARAMEDIC

MANUAL DEFIBRILLATION:

PAUSE CPR FOR A SINGLE SHOCK. LIMIT DEFIBRILLATION COMPRESSION PAUSE TO MAXIMUM OF 10 SECONDS.

ADULT: FIRST THREE DEFIBS AT 360 JOULES IF PT ESTIMATED WEIGHT \geq 100 kg

ESCALATING DEFIBS AT 200J, 300J, 360J IF PT ESTIMATED WEIGHT < 100 kg

FOURTH & SUBSEQUENT DEFIBS UTILIZING DOUBLE SEQUENTIAL EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATION PER PROTOCOL 4E

PEDIATRIC: INITIAL DEFIB 2 JOULES/kg, SECOND & SUBSEQUENT DEFIBS 4 JOULES/kg

COUNT AED DEFIBRILLATIONS PRIOR TO DETERMINING MANUAL DEFIBRILLATION SETTING

VASOPRESSOR ADMINISTRATION:

ADULT: EPINEPHRINE 1 mg IVP/IOP. REPEAT EVERY 3-5 MINUTES

PEDIATRIC: EPINEPHRINE 0.1mg/mL (1:10,000) at 0.01 mg/kg (0.1 mL/kg) IVP/IOP. REPEAT EVERY 3-5 MINUTES

ANTIARRHYTHMIC ADMINISTRATION:

ADULT: AMIODARONE 300 mg IVP/IOP. REPEAT AT 150 mg IVP/IOP IN 5 MINUTES. MAXIMUM CUMULATIVE DOSE 450 mg.
EPINEPHRINE 1 mg IVP/IOP WITH EVERY AMIODARONE ADMINISTRATION

ADULT: MAGNESIUM SULFATE 1 gram IVP/IOP IF TORSADES (POLYMORPHIC PULSELESS VENTRICULAR TACHYCARDIA)

PEDIATRIC: AMIODARONE 5 mg/kg IVP/IOP SINGLE DOSE.

EPINEPHRINE 0.01 mg/kg (1:10,000, 0.1 mL/kg) WITH AMIODARONE ADMINISTRATION.

IF SUCCESSFUL CONVERSION TO SUSTAINED PULSATILE RHYTHM (RETURN OF SPONTANEOUS CIRCULATION):

ADULT: AMIODARONE 150 mg over 10 minutes (15 mg/min or 0.3 mL/min, **VERY SLOW** IVP/IVPB)

PEDIATRIC: OLMC CONSULT